# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

DAVID TRAN,	§	
	§	
Plaintiff,	§	
	§	CIVIL ACTION NO
V.	§	
	§	JURY DEMAND
NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND	§	
CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY	§	
AND SCOTTIE R. AYERS,	§	
	§	
Defendant.	§	
	*	

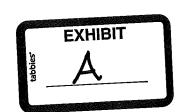
## INDEX OF MATTERS BEING FILED

Exhibit A: Index of matters filed with attached State Court Clerk's file including processes,

pleadings, and orders served in State Court case and copy of State Court Docket

Sheet.

Exhibit B: List of parties and counsel



9/14/2015 2:03:01 PM Chris Daniel - District Clerk Harris County Envelope No. 6910906 By: JIMMY RODRIGUEZ Filed: 9/14/2015 2:03:01 PM

### CAUSE NO. 2015-44919

DAVID TRAN,	§ 8	IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
Plaintiff	8 8 8	
VS.	8 8 8	HARRIS COUNTY, TEXAS
NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND	8 8	
CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY AND SCOTTIE R. AYERS,	§ §	
Defendant	§ §	133RD DISTRICT COURT

DEFENDANTS NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY AND SCOTTIE R. AYERS' ANSWER TO PLAINTIFF'S ORIGINAL PETITION AND REQUEST FOR DISCLOSURE

### TO THE HONORABLE JUDGE OF SAID COURT:

Defendants Nationwide Property and Casualty Insurance Company and Scottie R. Ayers (collectively, "Defendants") file this, their Original Answer to Plaintiff's Original Petition, and would respectfully show the Court as follows:

### GENERAL DENIAL

1. Defendants assert a general denial as is authorized by Rule 92 of the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure and respectfully request that Plaintiff be required to prove the charges and allegations made against Defendants by a preponderance of the evidence as is required by the Constitution and Laws of the State of Texas.

## REQUEST FOR DISCLOSURE

 Defendants serve this Request for Disclosure to Plaintiff pursuant to Texas Rules of Civil Procedure.

### **PRAYER**

WHEREFORE, PREMISES CONSIDERED, Defendants pray that:

- a. Plaintiff takes nothing by this suit; and
- b. Defendants recover their costs herein, and that it receive such other and further relief, general or special, at law or in equity, to which they may show themselves to be justly entitled.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMPSON, COE, COUSINS & IRONS, L.L.P.

By: /s/ Jamie R. Carsey

Jamie R. Carsey
Texas State Bar No. 24045620

E-Mail: jcarsey@thompsoncoe.com
One Riverway, Suite 1400
Houston, Texas 77056-1988
(713) 403-8210 Telephone
(713) 403-8299 Telecopier

Counsel for Defendants NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY AND SCOTTIE R. AYERS

## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on September14th, 2015, a true and correct copy of the foregoing instrument was served upon all known counsel of record, in accordance with the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure:

Jason M. Byrd Thomas C. Mayo THE BYRD LAW FIRM, PC 448 Orleans Street Beaumont, Texas 77701

/s/ Jamie R. Carsey
JAMIE R. CARSEY

## Terrell, Kelly A.

From:

No-Reply@eFileTexas.gov

Sent:

Monday, September 14, 2015 3:36 PM

To:

Terrell, Kelly A.

Subject:

eFileTexas.gov - Filing Accepted - 6910906



# Filing Accepted

Envelope Number: 6910906

The filing below was reviewed and has been accepted by the clerks office. Be sure to click the link below to retrieve your file stamped copy of the document filed.

	Filing Details
Court	Harris County District Civil
Case Number	201544919
Case Style	TRAN, DAVID v NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURAN
Date/Time Submitted	9/14/2015 2:03:01 PM
Date/Time Accepted	9/14/2015 3:23:08 PM
Accepted Comments	
Filing Type	Answer/ Response / Waiver
Activity Requested	EFileAndServe
Filed By	Kelly Terrell

	Document Details
Lead File	D.'s Answer to P.'s Petition & RFD.pdf
Lead File Page Count	3
File Stamped Copy	https://efile.txcourts.gov/ViewDocuments.aspx?FID=c439eda3-8bf7- 4e88-bce2-48f314226342 This link is active for 35 days.

Online: <a href="https://www.FileTime.com">https://www.FileTime.com</a> Phone: (800) 658-1233  Available 24x7 and anline with chat	Photogram of the second of the	Contact your service provider with any questions
Available 24x7 and offlittle with criat	×	

## Terrell, Kelly A.

From:

No-Reply@eFileTexas.gov

Sent:

Monday, September 14, 2015 2:04 PM

To:

Terrell, Kelly A.

Subject:

eFileTexas.gov - Filing Submitted - 6910906



# **Filing Submitted**

Envelope Number: 6910906

The filing below has been submitted to the clerks office for review. Please allow up to 24 business hours for clerk office processing.

	Filing Details
Court	Harris County District Civil
Date/Time Submitted:	9/14/2015 2:03:01 PM
Filing Type:	No Fee Documents
Activity Requested:	EFileAndServe
Filed By:	Kelly Terrell

	Fee Details
This envelope is pending review a	nd fees may change.
Case Fee Information	\$6.50
Payment Service Fees	\$0.18
Court Transaction Fees	\$2.00
Provider Service Fees	\$3.99
Provider Tax Fees	\$0.33
No Fee Documents	\$0.00
110 1 00 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1	·

Total: \$6.50 (The envelope still has pending filings and the fees are subject to change)

	Document Details
Lead File:	D.'s Answer to P.'s Petition & RFD.pdf
Lead File Page Count:	3
File Copy	https://efile.txcourts.gov/ViewDocuments.aspx?FID=c439eda3-8bf7-4e88-bce2-48f314226342 This link is active for 35 days.

## Contact your service provider with any questions

×

Online: https://www.FileTime.com

Phone: (800) 658-1233

Available 24x7 and online with chat

Please do not reply to this email. It was generated automatically by eFileTexas.gov

Page 1 of 1

Success!

Filing Successfully Submitted to EFM.

#### **Proof of Submission**

Submission ID: 6910906

Submission Date and Time; 9/14/2015 2:02:56 PM

Case Information

Case Title: TRAN, DAVID v NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURAN

Jurisdiction: Harris County - 133rd Civil District Court Attorney: Jamie R Carsey Case Category: Civil - Other Civil

Case Type: Other Civil

Payment Account: FileTime Platinum Card

Case Parties		umaningski kanaluster i sila sa
Party Type	Name	Our Client
New Name	TRAN, DAVID	No
Defendent	NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY	Yes
Defendant	AYERS, SCOTTIE R	Yes
Registered Agent	NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY MAY BE SERVED BY	No
Plaintiff	TRAN, DAVID	No

Fillings			
Filing Type: eFile & e	Serve		
Filing	Documents	,	
	Document	Туре	Security
No Fee Documents	D.'s Answer to P.'s Petition & RFD.pdf	Lead Document	Administrative Writs
Filing Comments:		his a a service - property (service)	

ls		
Firm Name	Case Party	Email
The Byrd Law Firm	N/A	misty@txbyrd.com
	N/A	thomas@txbyrd.com
	The Byrd Law Firm	Firm Name Case Party The Byrd Law Firm N/A

Fees Breakdown	
Court Fees	
No Fee Documents	
Filling Fee	\$0.00
Total Fee For This Filing Submission Fees	\$0.00
Court Service Fee	\$2.00
eFileTexas Convenience Fee	\$0.18
FileTime Service Fee	\$3.99
Sales Tax on FileTime Fee	\$0.33
Total Submission Faes	\$6.50
Total Fees for this Submission	\$6,50

Credit Card Information for this Submission

Your credit card statement will show:

Pleading

Jurisdiction (TXEFILE) \$2.00 eFileTexas (Tyler Texfile \$4.50

Conv Fee)

#### Notes

The above fees are estimates only and are subject to change after clerk review. You should not use this page for billing purposes. Your firm eFiling Administrator should run a billing report under Admin > Reports.

## Case 4:15-cv-02779 Document 1-1 Filed in TXSD on 09/23/15 Page 9 of 29

Office of Harris County District Clerk - Chris Daniel | Case (Cause) Details 201544919-7 Page 1 of 1

Summary	Appeals	Cost Statements	Transfers	Post Trial W	rits	Abstracts	Partie	s
•	Judgments/Events	Settings	Services/Notices	Court Regis	try	Child Support	Image	s
* Note: Only non-confidential public civil/criminal documents are available to the Public. All non-confidential Civil documents are limaged. In Criminal Cases, select non-confidential documents are available in electronic format (not every document is available for electronic viewing and a document may be filed in the case that is not viewable electronically). If the case or Civil document you are looking for is not available and should be, please click here to notify Customer Service.								
nage No.	Title	este til fra state en state en til et state en	[Reset Sort]	Post Jdgm	Date	Pages	Ada Errira Casa Á	•
	Return of Service Nationwide Property and Casualty 09/11/2015 4					ARLO BARA E	·	
) 67009165	Return of Service I	validitivide Froberty an	•				And the comments with Manager 1950 Status.	
) 67009165 ) 67009166	Return of Service S	and the state of t			09/11/2015	2	Add to the test of the	
, 67009166	nervoje interesentare esta mare esta esta esta esta esta esta esta est	Scottle R. Ayers	er tegene medidiging spagned av 1500 met per entre til med et med et Det skelle film film film film film film film film	A	09/11/2015 08/03/2015	ing a a state of the party of the state of a state of a	Add to Desloit of	
67009166 66460782	Return of Service 8	Scottle R. Ayers		Alian (El Billiota and American arrays at the real array and and alian array and and and alian array and and a The second array arr	.41,75,444.6444.4464.48	11	in milani dhani. Mala ba	S. manual S. man
77   Marina karases i transcentra desimentes i i K	Return of Service S	Scottle R. Ayers Petition tion Sheet		Alonia di Aliaka deli kendin kendin kendin di di inter denombri gendi sedak di dibi "Malan di pendingan denombri da di di di di kendin di kendin di kendin di kendin di kendin di kendin di kendin "Anggara denombri di di manggara di di manggara di dikendin deli manggara di di	08/03/2015	11 11 1 1	Add to Dasley of	The second of th

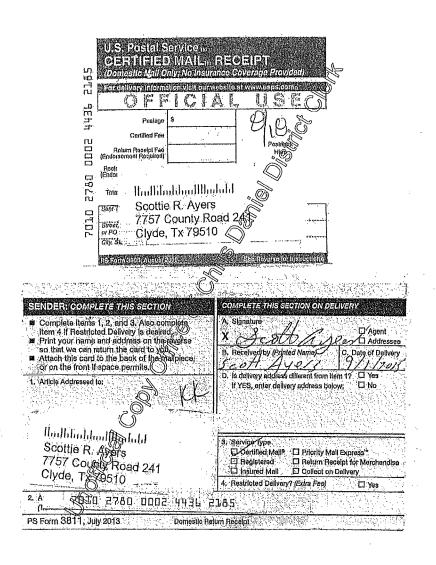
[WS6]

9/11/2015 144555 PM Chris Daniel - District Clerk Harne County Envelope No. 689/0624 By: EVELYN PALMER Filed: 9/11/2015 2:43:59 PM

CAUSE NO. 201544919

	RECEIPT	NO,	0.00 MTA. TR # 73155421
PLAINTIFF: TRAN, DAVID			In The 133rd
ys. Defendant: Mationwide Property and Ca	SUALTY INS	urance company	Judicial District Court of Harris County, Texas 133RD DISTRICT COURT Houston, TX
	CITATION		
THE STATE OF TEXAS County of Harris			
TO: AYERS, SCOTTIE R 7757 COUNTY ROAD 241, CLYDE TX 7	9,510		
Attached is a copy of PLAINTIFF'S	ORIGINAL	PETITION	
This instrument was filed on the <u>3rd</u> and court. The instrument attached de	day of Aug scribes the	ust, 2015, in e claim agains	Relative cited cause number
YOU HAVE BEEN SUED, You may employer written answer with the District Clerk next following the expiration of 20 da default judgment may be taken again.	k who issue ays after	ed this citati	on by 10:00 a.m. on the Monday
TO OFFICER SERVING: This citation was issued on 4th description of said Court:	ay of Augu	st, 2025, unde	r mý hạnd and
Issued at request of: BYRD, JASON MICHAEL 448 ORLEANS BEAUMONT, TX 77701 Tel: (409) 924-0660 Bar No.: 24036303	TO TO THE PERSON OF THE PERSON	O. Box 4651, E	xas Houston, Texas 77002 ouston, Texas 77210) LOR, SHANELLE L 3VT//10159409
	(( ))	ED PERSON RETU	À
Came to hand atNell-Weballum &	Associates:	day of	Hugust , 2015.
Executed at (address) 2615 Cale	Suite 111		4
Beaunon,  County at  C	TX 77702 Ayel	D-	, on the day of Septembe defendant, in person, a copy(ies) of the
attached thereto and I end@sed on sa To certify which I affix to hand office	id copy of cially this	the Citation s day c	the date of delivery.  f,,
Fee: \$30.00			
		<u></u>	of County, Texas
Karly Reath			Deputy
on this day, KUNN KICUL signature appears on the loregoing re-	turn, perso	onally appeare	nown to me to be the person whose d . After being by me duly sworn,
return.  SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED BEFORE ME, on	this 3	day of	Leptembe, 2015.
NINTIGITEP LAUFI NINTIGITEP MY COL	A BETH HATAWAY MMISSION EXPIRE cember 11, 2016	/ <b>                                    </b>	y Public





ALCOHOLOGY TO THE RE

9/11/2015 2:43:59 PM Chris Daniel - District Clerk Harris County Envelope No, 6890624 By: EVELYN PALMER Filed: 9/11/2015 2:43:59 PM

# THE STATE OF TEXAS 133<sup>rd</sup> JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT HARRIS, COUNTY TEXAS

Tran, David	§	
Vs.	§	No. 201544919
Nationwide Property and Casualty Insurance	8	

# AFFIDAVIT OF RETURN OF SERVICE BY AUTHORIZED PERSON

STATE OF TEXAS

COUNTY OF JEFFERSON

BEFORE ME, the undersigned authority, on this day personally appeared KATHY KEATH who, being sworn, did depose as follows:

"My name is KATHY KEATH. I am over 18 years sage, of sound mind and fully qualified to make this affidavit, and have never been convicted of a crime. I have personal knowledge of the facts stated below.

"Attached is the following true and correct copy of the citation which I served via Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested, on the following Defendant:

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me, the undersigned authority, on this day of Suprember, 20 5, to certify which witness my hand and seal of office.

LAURA BETH HATAWAY
MY COMMISSION EXPIRES
December 11, 2016

ر فقد حدیدا



### CAUSE NO. 201544919

RECE		0.00	MTA
DI A TAMPATANA CARANA	*****	TR	# 73155418
PLAINTIFF: TRAN, DAVID		In The	
Vs.		Judicial	District Court
DEFENDANT: NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY	INSURANCE COMPANY	of Harri	s County, Texas
		133RD DI	STRICT COURT
		Houston,	TX
	ITATION (OHIO)		
THE STATE OF TEXAS			
County of Harris			
O: NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURAN	NCE COMPANY MAY BE SERVED	BA	
SERVING ANY OFFICER DIRECTOR OR AGENT			
ONE WEST NATIONWEST BLVD COLUMBUS OH	13215		
Attached is a copy of <u>PLAINTIFF'S ORIGIN</u>	NAL PETITION		
This instrument was filed on the 3rd day of		re cited	cause number
and court. The instrument attached describe	es the claim agaist you.		
YOU HAVE BEEN SUED. You may employ an a			
written answer with the District Clerk who			
next following the expiration of 20 days aft	ter you were served this	citation .	and petition,
a default judgment may be taken against you	•		
TO OFFICER SERVING:		OI.	
This citation was issued on 4th day of A	August, 2015, under my ha	id and	
seal of said Court.		))	
OF THERAS	· (Nin (Lbuill)		
Issued at request of: BYRD, JASON MICHAEL	CHRIS DANIEL, DISTRECT C.	lerk	
BYRD, JASON MICHAEL	Harris County, Texas		
448 ORLEANS	201 Caroline Houston		
BEAUMONT, TX 77701	VP.O. Box 4651 @Houston,	Texas 77	210)
BEAUMONT, TX 77701 Tel: (409) 924-0660	/		
Bar No.: 24036303	GENERATED BY TAYLOR, SHE	ANELLE L	3VT//10159409
	()		
CE	RTIFICATION		
			COMPANY OUTO
TO THE SHERIFF OF			COUNTY, OHIO
122 14	_ (C) <sup>3</sup> _		
The 35 Judicial Court of Harris			sue the regar
documents for service upon residents and co	rporations in the State of	r Onio,	
The issued legal documents for resident	De la company de the	Utata of	Objects
		state of	Onto do
confirm with the laws of the State of Texas	•		
	+ba	gool of	me office at
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereuned set	August,	a n 201	5
Houston, Texas, on this 4th day of	1100081	A.D. 201	<del></del> ·
	CHRIS DANIEL, DISTRICT C	vou.	
Contract of the contract of th	HARRIS COUNTY, T E X A S	BEICK	
	HARRIS COUNTY, I I K A D		
A HAROLE			
S ASTOR	BY S	12 /	
[3/ N & 2\	DEPUTY DISTRICT CLERK	1/	
\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	HARRIS COUNTY, TEXAS	()	
151 20 131	IMMED COUNTY, IEMO	-	
191 2001 / /			
<b>、                                    </b>			
THE WAY THE PARTY OF THE PARTY			

N.INT.CITO.P

B

RETURN Came to hand on the 18 day of August o'clock \_\_\_\_.M., and executed in \_\_\_\_\_ County, To this citation at the following time and places, to wit: NAME: Nationwide Property & Caoualty DATE SERVED - (MONTH, DAY, YEAR): 8/24/15 PLACE OF SERVICE: And not executed as to the Defendant, the deligence used in finding said Defendant being FEE: \$30.00 SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED BEFORE ME the undersigned Notary Public on 3 day of Septembe LAURA BETH HATAWAY Y COMMISSION EXPIRES December 11, 2016

US Postal Service  GERTIFIED WALL R  Obvious Attition of the courses  Postage  Reputeted Delivery Fea (Endorsement Required)  Raphileted Delivery Fea (Endorsement Required)	Casualty insuranc
PS Folm 3800; August 2016;	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
pen complete trils section  Implete Items 1, 2, and 3, Also complete Im 4 if Restricted Delivery is desired, Int your name and address on the reverse Intal we can return the card to you, Itach this card to the back of the malipiece, Intele Addressed to:  Nationwide Property & Casualty Insuran Serv Any Officer Director or Agent. One West Nationwest Bivd Columbus, OH, 43215	COWPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVER?  A. Signatur
	1 <b>192</b>
7010 2780 0002 4438 0	
Domestic Re	aturn Racelpt
Form 3811, July 2013 Domestic Re	Maria Service Control of the Control
The second of the Time	Free Debugger of agreement to the training
Programme and the second of th	

8/3/2015 1:23:16 PM Chris Daniel - District Clerk Harris County Envelope No. 6329040 By: Nelson Cuero Filed: 8/3/2015 1:23:16 PM

## 2015-44919 / Court: 133

CAUSE NO.

DAVID TRAN

\$ IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF

\$ VS.

\$ HARRIS COUNTY, TEXAS

\$ NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND
\$ CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY
AND SCOTTIE R. AYERS

\$ JUDICIAL DISTRICT

## PLAINTIFF'S ORIGINAL PETITION

TO THE HONORABLE JUDGE OF SAID COURT:

COMES NOW, DAVID TRAN, Plaintiff herein, who sales this his Original Petition against the Defendant, NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY and SCOTTIE R. AYERS, and for cause of action would respectfully show the court as follows:

## A. Discovery Control Plan

1. Plaintiff intends for discovery to be conducted under Level 3 of Rule 190 of the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure.

## B. Parties

- 2. Plaintiff DAVED TRAN is an Individual who resides in HARRIS County, Texas.
- 3. Defendant NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY is an insurance company registered to engage in the business of insurance in the State of Texas This Defendant may be served with process by certified mail, return receipt requested, by serving any officer, director or agent at One West Nationwide Blvd., Columbus, OH 43215-2220.

4. Defendant, SCOTTIE R. AYERS, is a licensed Texas insurance adjuster who may be served with citation via certified mail, return receipt requested at 7757 County Road 241, Clyde, TX 79510.

## C. Jurisdiction

- 5. The court has jurisdiction over the cause of action because the amount in controversy is within the jurisdictional limits of the court.
- 6. The Court has jurisdiction over Defendants NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY and SCOTTIE RAYERS because Defendants are citizens of the State of Texas and/or engage in the business of insurance in the State of Texas and the cause of action arises out of Defendants' business activities in the State of Texas.

## D Venue

7. Venue is proper in HARRIS County, Texas because the insured property is situated in HARRIS County, Texas, TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE. § 15.032.

#### E. Facts

- 8. Plaintiff was the owner of Texas Homeowner's Policy number 514713 issued by NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY Defendant, (hereinafter referred as "the policy.") Plaintiff owns the insured property (hereinafter referred to as "the property."), which is specifically located at 6602 Goldenview Court, Houston, TX 77083.
- Defendant NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE
   COMPANY sold the policy, insuring the property that is the subject of this lawsuit, to Plaintiff.

The Plaintiff suffered a significant loss with respect to the property as a result of wind and/or hail.

- 10. Plaintiff submitted a claim to Defendant with date of loss April 19, 2015 for wind and/or hail damage to the dwelling and contents of the home.
  - 11. Defendants assigned claim number 7842514713HO15041901 to Haintiff's claim.
- 12. Defendants failed to properly adjust the claim and summarily improperly paid the claim with obvious knowledge and evidence of serious cosmetic and structural damage.
- 13. Defendants improperly paid Plaintiff's claim for replacement of the property by not providing full coverage for all areas of damage to the property, even though the policy provided coverage for losses such as those suffered by Plaintiff.
- 14. Defendants failed to perform their contractual duty to adequately compensate Plaintiff under the terms of the policy. Defendants failed and refused to pay the full proceeds of the policy, although due demand was made for proceeds to be paid in an amount sufficient to cover the damaged property and all conditions precedent to recovery upon the policy had been carried out and accomplished by Defendants. Such conduct constitutes breach of the insurance contract between Defendants and Plaintiff.
- Defendants misrepresented to Plaintiff that the damage to the property was not in excess to the amount paid, even though the damage was caused by a covered occurrence.

  Defendants' constitutes violations of the Texas Insurance Code.
- Defendants failed to make an attempt to settle Plaintiff's claim in a fair manner, although they were aware of their liability to Plaintiff under the policy. Defendants' conduct constitutes violations of the *Texas Unfair Competition and Unfair Practices Act.* TEX. INS. CODE. Section 541.060(2).

- 17. Defendants failed to explain to Plaintiff the reasons for their offer of an inadequate settlement. Specifically, Defendants failed to offer Plaintiff adequate compensation, without any explanations why full payment was not being made. Furthermore, Defendants did not communicate that any future settlements or payments would be forthcoming to pay for the entire losses covered under the policies, nor did it provide any explanation for the failure to adequately settle Plaintiff claim. Defendants' conduct constitutes violations of the Texas Unfair Competition and Unfair Practices Act. TEX. INS. CODE. Section 541 (40)(3).
- 18. Defendants failed to affirm or deny coverage Plaintiff's claims within a reasonable time. Specifically, Plaintiff did not receive timely indication of acceptance or rejection, regarding the full and entire claims, in writing from Defendants. Defendants' conduct constitutes violations of the Texas Unfair Competition and Unfair Practices Act. TEX. INS. CODE. Section 541.060(4).
- 19. Defendants refused to fully impensate Plaintiff, under the terms of the policy, even though Defendants failed to combact a reasonable investigation. Specifically, Defendants performed an outcome-oriented investigation of Plaintiff's claim, which resulted in a biased, unfair and inequitable evaluation of Plaintiff's losses on the property. Defendants' conduct constitutes violations of the Texas Unfair Competition and Unfair Practices Act. TEX. INS. CODE. Section 544.60(7).
- 20. Defendants failed to meet their obligations under the Texas Insurance Code regarding acknowledging Plaintiff's claims, beginning investigations to Plaintiff's claims and requesting all information reasonably necessary to investigate Plaintiff's claim within fifteen (15) days of receiving notice of Plaintiff claims. Defendants' conduct constitutes violations of the Texas Prompt Payment of Claims Act. TEX. INS. CODE. Section 542.055.

- 21. Defendants failed to accept or deny Plaintiff's full and entire claims within fifteen (15) business days of receiving all required information. Defendants' conduct constitutes a violation of the Texas Prompt Payment of Claims Act. TEX. INS. CODE. Section 542.056.
- 22. Defendants failed to meet their obligations under the Texas Insurance Code regarding payment of claims without delay. Specifically, Defendants have delayed full payment of Plaintiff's claims longer than allowed and, to date, Plaintiff has not yet received full payment for the claims. Defendants' conduct constitutes a violation of the Texas Prompt Payment of Claims Act. TEX. INS. CODE. Section 542.055.
- 23. From and after the time Plaintiff's claims were presented to Defendants, the liability of Defendants to pay the full claims in accordance with the terms of the policy was reasonably clear. However, Defendants have refused to pay Plaintiff in full, despite there being no basis whatsoever on which a reasonable instructed company would have relied on to deny the full payment. Defendants' conduct constitutes breaches of the common law duty of good faith and fair dealing.
- 24. As a result of Defendants' acts and omissions, Plaintiff was forced to retain the attorney who is representing Plaintiff in this cause of action.
- 25. Plaintiff's experience is not an isolated case. The acts and omissions Defendants committed in this case, or similar acts and omissions, occur with such frequency that they constitute a general business practice of Defendants with regard to handling these types of claims. Defendants' entire process is unfairly designed to reach favorable outcomes for the company at the expense of the policyholders.

#### F. Causes of Action

### Causes of Action Against Defendants

26. Defendant, NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY is liable to Plaintiff for intentional breach of contract, as well as intentional violations of the Texas Unfair Competition and Unfair Practices Act, the Texas Prompt Payment of Claims Act, and intentional breach of good faith and fair dealing. Defendant, SCOTTIE R. AYERS, is liable to Plaintiff for intentional violations of the Texas Unfair Competition and Unfair Practices Act, and the Texas Prompt Payment of Claims Act.

## G. Breach of Contract

- 27. Defendant NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY's conduct, as described above, constitutes a breach of the insurance contract made between Defendant and Plaintiff.
- Defendant's failure and refusal, and described above, to pay the adequate compensation as it is obligated to do under the teams of the policy in question and under the laws of the State of Texas, constitutes material breaches of the insurance contract with Plaintiff. Plaintiff has suffered damages in the form of actual damages, consequential damages and reasonable and necessary attorney bees.

## Yolations of the Texas Insurance Code

Noncompliance with Texas Insurance Code Chapter 541: "Unfair Competition and Unfair Practices Act"

- 29. Defendants, NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY and SCOTTIE R. AYERS's conduct constitutes multiple violations of the Texas Unfair Competition and Unfair Practices Act. TEX. INS. CODE Chapter 541. All violations under this article are made actionable by TEX. INS. CODE Section 541.151.
- 30. Defendants' unfair practice, as described above, of misrepresenting to Plaintiff material facts relating to the coverage at issue, constitutes an unfair method of competition and

an unfair and deceptive act or practice in the business of insurance. TEX. INS. CODE Sections 541.051, 541.060 and 541.061.

- 31. Defendants' unfair settlement practice, as described above, of failing to attempt in good faith to effectuate a prompt, fair, and equitable settlement of the claims, even though Defendants' liability under the policy was reasonably clear, constitutes an attair method of competition and an unfair and deceptive act or practice in the business of insurance. TEX. INS. CODE Sections 541.051, 541.060 and 541.061.
- 32. Defendants' unfair settlement practice, as described above, of failing to promptly provide Plaintiff with a reasonable explanation of the basis in the policy, in relation to the facts or applicable law, for its offer of a compromise settlement of the claims, constitutes an unfair method of competition and an unfair and deceptive act or practice in the business of insurance. TEX. INS. CODE ANN. Sections 541.051, 542.060 and 541.061.
- 33. Defendants' unfair settlement practice, as described above, of failing within a reasonable time to affirm or deny coverage of the claims Plaintiff or to submit a reservation of rights to Plaintiff, constitutes an unfair method of competition and an unfair and deceptive act or practice in the business of insurance. TEX. INS. CODE Sections 541.051, 541.060 and 541.061.
- 34. Defendants unfair settlement practice, as described above, of refusing to pay Plaintiff's claims without conducting a reasonable investigation, constitutes an unfair method of competition an unfair and deceptive act or practice in the business of insurance. TEX. INS. CODE Sections 541.051, 541.060 and 541.061.

# Noncompliance with Texas Insurance Code Chapter 542: "The Prompt Payment of Claims Act"

35. Defendants, NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY and SCOTTIE R. AYERS's conduct constitutes multiple violations of the Texas

Prompt Payment of Claims Act. TEX. INS. CODE Chapter 542. All violations made under this article are made actionable by TEX. INS. CODE Section 542.060.

- 36. Defendants' failure, as described above, to acknowledge receipt of Plaintiff's claims, commence investigation of the claims, and request from Plaintiff all items, statements, and forms that they reasonable believed would be required within the applicable time constraints, constitutes a non-payment of the claims. TEX. INS. CODE Sections 542.053-542.060.
- 37. Defendants' delay of payment of Plaintiff's claims, as described above, following its receipt of all items, statements, and forms reasonably requested and required, longer than the amount of time provided for, constitutes a non-prompt payment of the claims. TEX. INS. CODE Sections 542.055-542.060.

## Breach of the Duty of Good Eaith and Fair Dealing

- 38. Defendant NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY's conduct constitutes a breach of the common law duty of good faith and fair dealing owed to insureds in insurance contracts.
- 39. Defendant's failure as described above, to adequately and reasonably investigate and evaluate Plaintiff's claims although at that time Defendant knew or should have known by the exercise of reasonable diligence that its liability was reasonably clear, constitutes a breach of the duty of good faith and fair dealing.

## H. Knowledge and Intent

40. Each of the acts described above, together and singularly, was done "knowingly" and "intentionally" and was a producing cause of Plaintiffs' damages described herein.

## I. Texas Deceptive Trade Practices Act

- 41. Each of the acts described above, together and singularly, constitute a violation of the Texas Deceptive Trade Practices Act pursuant to its tie-in provision for Insurance Code Violations. Accordingly, Plaintiff also brought each and every cause of action alleged above under the Texas Deceptive Trade Practices Act pursuant to its tie-in provision.
- 42. At all times material hereto, Plaintiff was a consumer who purchased insurance products and services from Defendant, NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY. Defendant, NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY has violated the Texas Deceptive Prade Practices Act in the following manners:
  - a. Causing confusion or misunderstanding as to the source, sponsorship, approval, or certification of goods or services;
  - b. Representing the goods or services have sponsorship, approval, characteristics, ingredients uses, benefits, or qualities which they do not have or that a person has a sponsorship, approval, status, affiliation, or connection which he does not;
  - c. Advertising goods or services with intent not to sell them as advertised;
  - d. Making false or misleading statements of fact concerning the reasons for, existence of, or amount of price reductions;
  - e. Representing that an agreement confers or involves rights, remedies, or obligations which it does not have or involve, or which are prohibited by
    - Misrepresenting the authority of a salesman, representative or agent to negotiate the final terms of a consumer transaction; and
    - Failing to disclose information concerning goods or services which was known at the time of the transaction and such failure to disclose such information was intended to induce the consumer into a transaction into which the consumer would not have entered had the information been disclosed;
  - h. Engaging in an unconscionable course of conduct.

## J. Damages and Prayer

- 44. WHEREFORE, PREMISES CONSIDERED, Plaintiff herein, DAVID TRAN complains of NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY and SCOTTIE R. AYERS and prays that Defendants be cited to appear and answer and that on a final trial on the merits, Plaintiff recover from Defendants the following:
- 45. Plaintiff would show that all of the aforementioned acts taken together or singularly, constitute the proximate and/or producing causes of damages sustained by Plaintiff.
- 46. For breach of contract, Plaintiff is entitled to regard the benefit of his bargain, which is the amount of the claims, together with attorney's fee
- 47. For noncompliance with the Texas Unfair Competition and Unfair Practices Act, Plaintiff is entitled to actual damages, which includes the loss of the benefits that should have been paid pursuant to the policy, including but not limited to direct and indirect consequential damages, mental anguish, court costs and attorney's fees. For knowing conduct of the acts complained of, Plaintiff asks for three times his actual damages. TEX. INS. CODE ANN. Section 541.060.
- 48. For noncompliance with Texas Prompt Payment of Claims Act, Plaintiff is entitled to the amount of his claims, as well as eighteen (18) percent interest per annum postjudgment interest, as allowed Waw, and for any other further relief, either at law or in equity, to which he may show himself to be justly entitled.
- 49. For breach of the duty of good faith and fair dealing, exemplary damages as to be determined by the jury.

Respectfully submitted,

THE BYRD LAW FIRM, P.C.

Jason M. Byrd

Jason M. Byrd
State Bar No. 24036303
Jason@txbyrd.com
Thomas C. Mayo
State Bar No. 24032703
Thomas@txbyrd.com
448 Orleans Street
Beaumont, Texas 77701
(409) 924-0660/(409) 924-0035
ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff respectfully demands a trial by juxy.

## CIVIL CASE INFORMATION SHEET

8/3/2015 1:23:16 PM **Chris Daniel - District Clerk Harris County** 

CAUSE NUMBER (FOR CLERK USE ON 2015-44919 / COUCTURE 1233 ERRE USE 8/3/2015 1:23:16 PM

STYLED DAVID TRAN V. NATIONWIDE PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY AND SCOTTIE R. AYERS (e.g., John Smith v. All American Insurance Co; In re Mary Ann Jones; In the Matter of the Estate of George Jackson)

A civil case information sheet must be completed and submitted when an original petition or application is filed to initiate a new civil, family law, probate, or mental health are a part independent and submitted when an original petition or application is filed to initiate a new civil, family law, probate, or mental

the time of filing.	nent petition for mountcation or motion to	of enforcement is fried in	a lailing law case. The	3 miorman	on should be the best available at	
1. Contact information for per-	Names of parties in			Person or entity completing sheet is:		
Name: Jason M. Byrd	Email: Jason@txbyrd.com	, ,	laintiff(s)/Petitioner(s):		Attorney for Plaintiff/Petitioner  Pro Se Plaintiff/Petitioner  Title IV-D Agency	
Address: 448 Orleans	Telephone: 409.924.0660	David Tran	L	Adelitions	al Parties in Child Support Case:	
City/State/Zip;         Fax:           Beaumont, TX 77701         409.924.0035		Defendant(s)/Respond	(	Gustodial		
Signature: MM/ax	. State Bar No: 24036303	Insurance Company a Ayers  [Attach additional page as no	nd Scottie R.	Non-Cust Presumed	odial Parent: Father:	
2. Indicate case type, or identify	the most important issue in the case (see			:		
	Civil			Fam	ily Law	
Contract	Injury or Damage	Real Property	Marriage Relatio	nchin	Post-judgment Actions (non-Title IV-D)	
Debt/Contract ☐Consumer/DTPA ☐Debt/Contract ☐Fraud/Misrepresentation		eminent Domain/ Condemnation artition Quiet Title	New Annulment  ☐Declare Marriag  Divorce  ☐With Childre	ge Void	Bnforcement Modification—Custody Modification—Other Title IV-D	
ØOther Debt/Contract:  Foreclosure      ☑Home Equity—Expedited     ☑Other Foreclosure	<ul> <li>Legal</li> <li>Medical</li> <li>Other Professional</li> <li>Liability:</li> </ul>	respass to Trefitle other Property  Related to Criminal	No Children		Enforcement/Modification Paternity Reciprocals (UIFSA) Support Order	
Franchise  Insurance	Motor Vehicle Accident Premises	Matters xpunction	Other Family	Law	Parent-Child Relationship	
☐ Landlord/Tenant ☐ Non-Competition ☐ Partnership ☐ Other Contract:	Asbestos/Silica Other Product Liability List Product:	xpunction adgment Nisi on-Disclosure cizure/Forfeiture Vrit of Habeas Corpus— re-indictment ther:	MEnforce Foreign Judgment MHabeas Corpus Name Change Protective Orde Removal of Dis of Minority Other:	r	Adoption/Adoption with Termination Child Protection Child Support Custody or Visitation Gestational Parenting Grandparent Access Paternity/Parentage	
Employment	Other Civil			ŀ	Termination of Parental	
Discrimination Retaliation Termination Workers' Compensation Other Employment:	Antitrust/Unfail  Competition  Competition  Code Wardons	awyer Discipline expetuate Testimony curities/Stock ortious Interference ther:			Rights Other Parent-Child:	
Tax		Probate & Me	ental Health			
☐[Tax Appraisa] ☐[Tax Delinquency ☐[Other Tax	Dependent Administration Dependent Administration Independent Administration Other Estate Proceedings	<u>函</u>	Guardianshìp—Adult Guardiaiiship—Minor Mental Health Other:			
3. Indicate procedure or remedy	, if applicable (may select more than I):				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
	ice Court    Model   Declaratory Jud   Eff Garnishment   Interpleader   Microse   Mandamus   Efforts-judgment   Declaratory Jud		通Prejudg 評Protecti 解Receive 照Sequest 延Tempor 細Turnove	ve Order ration raty Restrai	edy ining Order/Injunction	
	han \$200,000	nses, pre-judgment interes	st, and attorney fees			

2015-44919 / Court: 133

8/3/2015 1:23:16 PM Chris Daniel - District Clerk Harris County Envelope No: 6329040 By: CUERO, NELSON Filed: 8/3/2015 1:23:16 PM

## 1THE BYRD LAW FIRM

HOUSTON I BEAUMONT Attorneys at Law www.txbyrd.com

448 Orleans Beaumont, Texas 77701 409.924.0660 Telephone 409.924.0035 Facsimile

August 3, 2015

Chris Daniel Harris District Clerk P.O. Box 4651 Houston, Texas 77210

RE:	Cause No.	_; David Tran v.		and Casualty Insurance
•	Company and Scottie 1	R. Ayers; In the	District Court o	of Harris County, Texas

Dear Mr. Daniel:

Please prepare the following citation as follows:

Nationwide Property and Casualty Insurance Company, by serving any officer, director or agent, One West Nationwide Blvd., Columbus, OH 43215, via Certified United States Mail, Return Receipt Requested.

Scottie R. Ayers, by serving and at 7757 County Road 241, Clyde, Texas 79510, via Certified United States Mail, Return Receipt Requested.

If possible please return the prepared citation to our office via email to misty@txbyrd.com. Our office will secure service through a private process server.

If you have questions, please feel free to contact our office.

Sincerely,

Jason M. Byrd For the Firm

/ms Enclosures 2015-44919 / Court: 133

8/3/2015 1:23:16 PM Chris Daniel - District Clerk Harris County Envelope No: 6329040 By: CUERO, NELSON Filed: 8/3/2015 1:23:16 PM

## 1THE BYRD LAW FIRM

HOUSTON I BEAUMONT

Attorneys at Law www.txbvrd.com

448 Orleans Beaumont, Texas 77701 409.924.0660 Telephone 409.924.0035 Facsimile

August 3, 2015

Chris Daniel Harris District Clerk P.O. Box 4651 Houston, Texas 77210

RE: Cause No. \_\_\_\_\_; David Tran v. Nationwide Property and Casualty Insurance Company and Scottie R. Ayers; In the \_\_\_\_\_ District Court of Harris County, Texas

Dear Mr. Daniel:

Plaintiff hereby demands a Jury Trial.

@incerely,

Jason M. Byrd For the Firm

JMB/ms Enclosures